## **ADELTHA TWITCHELL**



Born: Apr. 15, 1840 in Bethel, Oxford Co., ME

Died: Jan. 21, 1874 in Williamsport, Lycoming, PA

Appointment(s):

American Missionary Association (AMA) Mitchelville High School Hilton Head, SC Nov. 1864

## 1840-1874

Adeltha was born, a twin of Amelia, on April 15, 1840 in Bethel, Oxford County, Maine to Alphin Twitchell (1804-1886) and Roxanna Atilda (1816-1892). More about Adeltha Twitchell's life can be discovered in the short biography a friend wrote about Adeltha after her death (Adeltha: The Story of a woman's Life and Work by Mrs. Elizabeth M. Rowland). Adeltha and her sister Amelia were appointed by the American Missionary Association in November 1864.<sup>1</sup> Adeltha was assigned to Mitchellville High School while her sister Amelia taught in the Intermediate School in Mitchelville.<sup>2</sup> Shortly after her arrival in Hilton Head, Adeltha already expressed apprehension about her new surroundings: "I don't think a man would even understand how we felt - two

<sup>1</sup>American Missionary Association: Its Missionaries, Teachers, and History. New York: AMA, 1869, p 166.. https://archive.org/details/americanmissiona00amer.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Lapham, William Berry. <u>History of Bethel: Formerly Sudbury, Canada, Oxford County,</u> <u>Maine 1768-1890. Bethel, Maine: P{ress of the Maine Farmer, 1891. p 634.</u>

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young girls, so far from all their natural protectors and friends. A camp of our soldiers just in sight or rebels just across the water – and they have a special enmity against those who come here to teach the slaves."<sup>3</sup> She showed she was not willing to endure the hardships of the post when she chose the safe "protector" of a new husband after only one term in the field. In September 1865, Adeltha married Benjamin Webb Thompson (1833-1918), Lt. Col. in the Civil War whom she met while in South Carolina and she left her Mitchelville teaching position shortly afterwards.<sup>4</sup> Her sister, Amelia remained and taught for 9 years in South Carolina and Georgia. Adeltha died January 21, 1874 in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pennsylvania and was buried in Wildwood Cemetery, Sect OW-Schempp.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Jones, Jacqueline. <u>Soldiers of Light and Love: Northern Teachers 1866 and Georgia</u> <u>Blacks, 1865-1873</u>. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1980, p 45.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Findagrave.com Memorial ID # 43847535 created Nov 2009 by Rodger. <u>https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/43847535</u>.